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Darien, Fairfield County, CT

June 2019

President's Message

Dear Fellow Genealogists,

June is one of my favorite months. My thoughts turn towards summer and lazy days of reading which don't always materialize but I plan for nonetheless. Some of my happiest days are spent on a beach or in a hammock with a good book, which brings me to one of this newsletter's features.

Earlier this year, at several of our presentations we asked you which books you had read which helped you to understand your family's experiences. Researching dates and events is important and exciting but fleshing out your ancestors' challenges and daily life humanizes them and brings them to life. These stories are what will pique the interest of your family members too. As a child, I first became interested in my family history after reading *The Little House on the Prairie* by Laura Ingalls Wilder.

Since most of us don't have family diaries to read, we have to read the stories of others who were making the same journey or living the same type of life. This is where your fellow members have helped, by recommending books that they have found useful and informative. In the next four issues of the MGS newsletter, we will share our members' book choices for all to enjoy. See page 2 for a list of the

books. And if you didn't have a chance to recommend a book, it's not too late, just send your book recommendation to me at <a href="mailto:pame-at-pam

So please, find a hammock, start reading and have a wonderful summer!

Pamela

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SOME FAMILY TREES HAVE
BEAUTIFUL LEAVES, AND
SOME HAVE JUST A BUNCH
OF NUTS. REMEMBER, IT IS
THE NUTS THAT MAKE THE
TREE WORTH SHAKING. –
UNKNOWN

MIDDLESEX GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

2018-2019

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Middlesex Genealogical Society was established for the purpose of helping those interested in genealogy to pursue the investigation of their family heritage and to provide guidance in research to that end. The society publishes a quarterly newsletter (ISSN 1936-3494) and co-sponsors, with Darien Library, at least four meetings with a program and speaker during the year. Annual membership dues vary from \$25 for 1 yr or \$45 for 2 yrs. per individual and \$30 for 1 yr. or \$55 for 2 yrs. per couple or family, as well as a lifetime option at \$300. Original notices of genealogical interest and queries are welcomed for publication in the newsletter.

Middlesex Genealogical Society P.O. Box 1111 Darien, Fairfield County, CT 06820

Website: http://mgs.darien.org/

MGS Members' Suggested Books

Many of you have recommended books you have found enjoyable and helpful in understanding your ancestors' journey and life. (Read the President's message for a little more background) Here is the list you can use this summer along with a summary of three of the books. In the next few newsletters we will fea-

MGS welcomes our newest Board Member Sara Zagrodzky.

Sara is currently a Board Member for the Nor-

walk Senior Center Genealogy Club. She is also a member of the following: Goodwives River Chapter National Society Daughters of the American Revolution, Darien Historical Society Education Committee, National Genealogical Society, Connecticut



Ancestry Society, New York Genealogical & Biographical Society, New England Historic Genealogical Society and Cos Cob Genealogy Club.

She is a past Board Member of the Goodwives River Chapter NSDAR and the Darien Historical Society

Sara served as Past Chair for the Darien Memorial Day Parade and past assistant to Janeen Bjork's Norwalk Community College Lifetime Learners Beginners Genealogy Class.

She has made presentations to Norwalk Senior Center Genealogy Club on: "Spelling Varieties - checking name spellings on all records" and "Comparison of Ancestry and Family Search Ancestry DNA tree tags and ThruLines."

She works as a genealogy researcher and has attended numerous conferences around the States. We are sure she will be an invaluable addition to our board.

ture a few books each time. It's not too late to add to the list. Please email <u>pame-lashea2@aol.com</u> to recommend a book. Happy Reading!

- Little House on the Prairie by Laura Ingalls Wilder, a nine book series
- Mayflower: A Story of Courage, Community, and War by Nathanial Philbrick

- The Boy Who Fell Off the Mayflower, or John Howland's Good Fortune by P.J. Lynch
- The Winthrop Woman by Anya Seton
- Women's Diaries of the Westward Journey by Lillian Schlissel
- Immigrant Women in the Land of Dollars:
 Life and Culture on the Lower Eastside
 1890-1925 by Elizabeth Ewen
- Gerard Keegan's Famine Diary, Journey to a New World by James J. Mangan
- A Tree Grows in Brooklyn by Betty Smith
- The Emigrants by Vilhelm Moberg
- The Emigrants Book 1
- Unto a Good Land Book 2
- The Settlers Book 3
- The Last Letter Home Book 4

- Angela's Ashes by Frank McCourt
- 'Tis by Frank McCourt

Little House on the Prairie

by Laura Ingalls Wilder

The adventures of Laura Ingalls and her family as they leave their little house in the Big Woods of Wisconsin and set out for the big skies of the Kansas Territory. They travel for many days in their covered wagon until they find the best spot to build their house. Soon they are planting and plowing, hunting wild ducks and turkeys, and gathering grass for their cows. Just when they begin to feel settled, they are caught in the middle of a dangerous conflict. (Member's great great aunt said this was exactly like her early life in Nebraska.)

The **nine books** in the timeless Little House series tell the story of Laura's real childhood as an American pioneer and are cherished by readers of all generations. They offer a unique glimpse into life on the American frontier and tell the heartwarming, unforgettable story of a loving family.

Mayflower: A Story of Courage, Community, and War

by Nathanial Philbrick

How Did America Begin? This simple question launches acclaimed author Nathaniel Philbrick on an extraordinary journey to understand the truth behind our most sacred national myth: the voyage of the *Mayflower* and the settlement of Plymouth Colony. As Philbrick reveals in this electrifying new book, the story of the Pilgrims does not end with the First Thanksgiving; instead, it is a fifty-five-year epic that is at once tragic and heroic, and still carries meaning for us today.

The Emigrants

by Vilhelm Moberg

Considered one of Sweden's greatest 20th-century writers, Vilhelm Moberg created Karl Oskar and Kristina Nilsson to portray the joys and tragedies of daily life for early Swedish pioneers in America. His consistently faithful depiction of these humble people's lives is a major strength of the Emigrant Novels.

Moberg's extensive research in the papers of Swedish emigrants in archival collections, including the Minnesota Historical Society, enabled him to incorporate many details of pioneer life. First published between 1949 and 1959 in Swedish, these four books were considered a single work by Moberg, who intended that they be read as documentary novels. These editions contain introductions written by Roger McKnight, Gustavus Adolphus College, and restore Moberg's bibliography not included in earlier English editions.

The Emigrants - Book 1 introduces Karl Oskar and Kristina Nilsson, their three young children, and eleven others who make up a resolute party of Swedes fleeing the poverty, religious persecution, and social oppression of Smaland in 1850.

See Emigrants on pg 6

An Irish Adventure

By John Driscoll

This is a story of a wonderful Irish experience



we had a number of years ago. My wife Joanne's grandparents immigrated in the late 1890s and early 1900s. One of them was Thomas Gillen who we knew was born in 1883 in Longford, Ireland. His wife's naturalization papers stated the he was born in Corlea, Ireland and his

birth record stated that his father resided in

Corlea. Other sources of his origin were vague with the most detailed naming Longford as his birthplace.

Jo and I were planning our second trip to Ireland and wanted to find the town Tom Gillen came from. I am by no means an expert on Irish parishes



St. Mary's Church on the right with Begley's Public House on the left.

or townlands and when I found Corlea in the Civil parish of Kilcommock with a Thomas Gillen from there, I was sure I had the right place. We left from Athlone and asked directions along the way in churches and bars. (Which I am told are the only two reliable places to get directions in Ireland). We were getting nowhere and just about ready to give up when we stopped at the Corlea Trackway Visitor Centre, a pre-historic road of large oak planks dating to 148 BC, near the village of Kenagh in County Longford. Here we met Breda Mollaghan who told us we were looking in the wrong place. At this point I tore up my notes and decided to call it a day. Breda convinced us to wait and she

called a local Historian/Genealogist who, with what information we had, was able to determine that we wanted Corlea in the Catholic Parish of Killoe, not the Civil Parish of Kilcommock. He also said that Corlea may have merged with another townland. By the time I got off the phone, Breda had taped my notes back together. She then gave us directions and our quest continued.

There are two villages in Killoe and we headed off to the first, Ennybegs, about 15 miles away. It is a very small hamlet. consisting apparently of a Tavern and a Church. We arrived

and first went to St. Mary's Church, which was empty. We crossed the street to Begley's Public House and asked where we could find the priest and were told the house next to the tavern was the rectory. Jo and I found no one at home, so we

went to the local cemetery and found quite a few Gillens. Upon returning to the Tavern to leave word for the priest, we were told he had just returned.

Father Sean Casey invited us in, sat us in his parlor and we chatted. He then took us into the dining room and brought us the original church records for us to look at, while we enjoyed glasses of lemonade. We found and photographed baptismal and marriage records of Jo's grandfather and his family. Father Sean then piled us into his car and drove us around Ennybegs. He took us to visit some Gillens and went to the house where Jo's grandfather was

born where we met a younger version of Tom Gillen. He also showed us the house where Eliza Cosgrove, Tom's mother lived.

Our experience with the friendliness of the Irish was a real pleasure. They go out of their way to make you feel at home. We have now made a few more trips to the Emerald Isle and can't wait to return.

Reclaim The Records

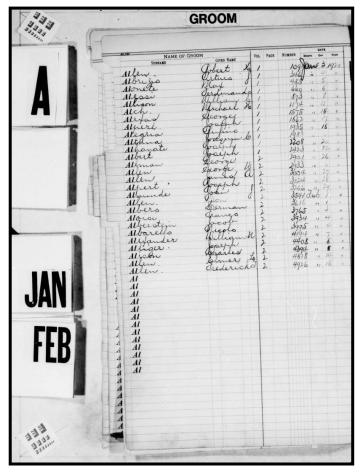
Reclaim The Records is a non-profit organization and activist group that advocates for greater transparency and accessibility for genealogical, archival, and vital records in the United States. They use state Freedom of Information requests and lawsuits to force government agencies, archives, and libraries to provide copies of previously inaccessible records to the public. Reclaim The Records then digitizes and publishes the records online for free public use, without any copyrights or usage restrictions.

Reclaim The Records is the first genealogical organization to successfully sue a government agency for the release of records back to the public. As of December 2017, the organization has acquired and freely published more than twenty million records, most of which had never been open to the public before in any location or format, or else were only available in very outdated formats such as microfiche in limited locations but had never gone online before.

Reclaim The Records was founded by Brooke Schreier Ganz, a technologist and long-time amateur genealogist. While living in California, Ganz had become increasingly frustrated by the lack of online access to New York City and New York State archival records. Almost none of the New York records had been put online by their respective city or state government archives or agencies, nor were the records available to search or to view through any genealogy websites, whether for-profit or non-profit. A small subset of the basic vital records index da-

ta was available to the public, but only if one was physically onsite in New York records repositories, and only in outdated formats such as microfilm and microfiche.

After unsuccessfully attempting to use New York City's open data law, Local Law 11 of 2012, to compel the publication of the basic indices to these records, Ganz decided to use the state's Freedom of Information Law (FOIL) to force the release of copies. She made a FOIL request of the New York City Municipal Archives in January 2015, which was initially agreed to and then denied by the city. This led to an Article 78 lawsuit in the Supreme Court of New



Page from the Manhattan Marriage Index from 1921

York that August. Not wanting to sue the city with just her name on the case, Ganz created Reclaim The Records as an organization so that they could both be listed as Petitioner on the case. The city settled the case five days before

they were due in court, and Ganz won the first public copies of the index to New York City marriage licenses for 1908-1929 on 48 rolls of microfilm. This was the first time that an American genealogist had ever successfully sued for the return of genealogical records to the public. The case proved that the Municipal Archives' holding were indeed subject to New York's FOIL.

In January 2016, Reclaim The Records filed another FOIL request that became another Article 78 lawsuit, this time filed against the New York City Clerk's Office. They too settled with the group, providing 110 reels of microfilm and copies of a digital database they had created for in-house use. The city also paid the organization's attorneys fees.

In November 2016, Reclaim The Records filed a third lawsuit under the Missouri Sunshine Law against the Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services for access to the basic index to births and deaths in the state. During the course of the lawsuit, it was discovered that the Missouri DHSS had been selling this same data to researchers for years, but was unwilling to provide copies to the public. The case is still pending.

Reclaim The Records was formally incorporated in December 2016 and was granted 501 (c)(3) non-profit status by the IRS in February 2017.

Go to: https://www.reclaimtherecords.org/
To see their collection, go to: https://archive.org/details/reclaimtherecords

Emigrants continued from pg. 3

Unto a Good Land - Book 2 opens in the summer of 1850 as the emigrants disembark in New York City. Their journey to a new home in Minnesota Territory takes them by riverboat, steam wagon, Great Lakes steamship, and oxcart to Chicago County.

The Settlers - Book 3 focuses on Karl Oskar and Kristina as they adapt to their new home-

land and struggle to survive on their new farm.

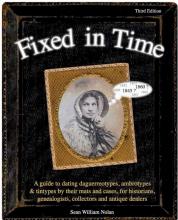
The Last Letter Home - Book 4 portrays the Nilsson family during the turmoil of living through the era of the Civil War and Dakota Conflict and their prospering in the midst of Minnesota's growing Swedish community of the 1860s-90s.

Fixed in Time

Sean William Nolan

Fixed in Time is a guide to dating Civil War era and earlier photographs by their mats and cases, for historians, genealogists, collectors and antique dealers. It is available as a free PDF or as a print-on-demand book.

Fixed in Time illustrates a thousand daguerreotype, ambrotype or tintype mat and case styles, each dated according to the years they were used. Some mats and cases were used for only a brief time, allowing you to date some early photographs to



within a year. The dates provided are based on my own research, a five-year labor of love, where I located nearly 5,000 objectively dated early photographs. You can get 'Fixed in Time' at https://fixedintimebook.blogspot.com/ For the free PDF file click HERE

My free guide to dating early photographs is has recently been updated and corrected. If you already have a printed copy, please pick up the one page errata sheet of corrections, found at the above link. If you have the free PDF, you can pick up an updated copy.

This book would not have been possible without the assistance of the many institutions, collectors and antique dealers who shared their expertise and their dated images, provided illustrations, and made many suggestions and corrections. Thank you, all.

Sean William Nolan

Upcoming Regional Event

Wednesday, June 12, 2019 - 2:00pm to 4:00pm, The New-York Historical Society, 170 Central Park West at Richard Gilder Way (77th Street), New York, NY 10024

Explore New York history and discover techniques to find your own family's history. The New-York Historical Society and the New York Genealogical and Biographical Society invite you to attend a joint program that explores both New York's history and family history research.

In this program you will learn some historical context and then learn skills to improve your family history exploration—all in one afternoon.

- 2:00 2:30 pm: A museum docent leads your tour to discover family histories told through extraordinary and everyday objects from the New-York Historical Society's collection.
- 2:30 3:00 pm: Learn how to conduct genealogical research in the special collections at the Patricia D. Klingenstein Library at New-York Historical Society. Guided by an experienced reference librarian, learn about the vast collections at their esteemed research library as well as how to register and conduct research of your own and how to locate and contextualize primary and secondary resources.
- 3:00- 4:00 pm: You've gotten inspired by New York history and learned how and where to research—so what's next? In the family history experience you learn 10 essential steps to discover your family's story from a New York Genealogical and Biographical Society expert.

This experience is ideal for those who are just starting their own research. Tickets are \$50 per person, and \$40 for N-YHS members.

Registration required in advance. Click Here

Tips

Enumerators can make mistakes! In the 1920 Federal Census, Anna Fratangelo is listed with her husband James Perillo. She is actually married to Vincenzo Fratangelo, who is not recorded in the census. Other documentation shows the Fratangelo family in the same place at about the same time. James Perillo was listed as "Head" of family 2. Anna was then listed originally as "Head" but changed to "Wife." Mistakes in her surname, (Tratangelo,) her age, (off by 10 years) and naturalization as (unknown,) indicate that the data was supplied by someone else. There are other slip-ups on the page. It looks like the enumerator may have stepped out to lunch mid-family and resumed at the next family.

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Tree Trivia

- How many immigrants came to the U.S. between 1824 and 1924?
- 2. What does "P.O.E." stand for?
- 3. What does the Latin term "materfamilias" mean?
- 4. How many immigrants came through Ellis Island?

Answers on pg. 8

Join Us!

For the third annual MGS Social Wednesday, June 12, 2019 Clubhouse Grille at the Oak Hills Golf Club, 165 Fillow St. West Norwalk, CT. 6:00 to 8:30 PM See http://mgs.darien.org/ for details.

> New York. LEAVE THEM SMILING the household. 1890-1949 I DIED.

tion to the United States, 22 million immigrants en-

- tered the country through Ellis Island and the Port of Between 1892 and 1924, the peak years of immigra-
- like "materfamilias," which means the female head of
- Some older family records might contain Latin terms
- search, see Abbreviations Found in Genealogy. viations that you might come across in your re-
- P.O.E. stands for Port of Entry. To learn more abbre-
- ed States between 1824 and 1924. More than 34 million people immigrated to the Unit-

Tree Trivia Answers

2019 OCTOBER 5,

NEXT MEETING

Darien, CT 06820-1111 P.O. Box 1111 Middlesex Genealogical Society